UHV angle valve
with pneumatic actuator
single acting with closing spring (NC)

Series 284
DN 16 – 63 mm (I. D. ⅝” – 2½")

UHV inline valve
with pneumatic actuator
single acting with closing spring (NC)

Series 285
DN 16 – 63 mm (I. D. ⅝” – 2½”)

This manual is valid for the following product ordering numbers:

284 .. - .... - .... 285 .. - .... - ....
Imprint

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1 Description of product

1.1 Identification of product

The fabrication number and order number are fixed on the product directly or by means of an identification plate.

Made in Switzerland

Fabrication No.

28...-....-/....

A.....

← Fabrication number

← Order number

1.2 Use of product

Use product for clean and dry vacuum applications only. Other applications are only allowed with the written permission of VAT.

1.3 Related documents

- Product data sheet
- Dimensional drawing

1.4 Important information

This symbol points to a very important statement that requires particular attention.

Example:

VAT disclaims any liability for damages resulting from inappropriate packaging.

1.5 Technical data

See product data sheet and dimensional drawing.
2 Safety

2.1 Compulsory reading material

Read this chapter prior to performing any work with or on the product. It contains important information that is significant for your own personal safety. This chapter must have been read and understood by all persons who perform any kind of work with or on the product during any stage of its serviceable life.

**NOTICE**

Lack of knowledge
Failing to read this manual may result in property damage.
Firstly, read manual.

These Installation, Operating & Maintenance Instructions are an integral part of a comprehensive documentation belonging to a complete technical system. They must be stored together with the other documentation and accessible for anybody who is authorized to work with the system at any time.

2.2 Danger levels

**DANGER**

High risk
Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, will result in death or serious injury.

**WARNING**

Medium risk
Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, could result in death or serious injury.

**CAUTION**

Low risk
Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in minor or moderate injury.

**NOTICE**

Command
Indicates a hazardous situation which, if not avoided, may result in property damage.
2.3 Personnel qualifications

**WARNING**

Unqualified personnel
Inappropriate handling may cause serious injury or property damage.
Only qualified personnel are allowed to carry out the described work.

2.4 Safety labels

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Label</th>
<th>Part No.</th>
<th>Location on valve</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Label Icon]</td>
<td>T-9001-155</td>
<td>On protective covers of flanges</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>![Label Icon]</td>
<td>253198</td>
<td>On valve body or actuators</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 2-1
3 Design and Function

3.1 Design

Figure 3-1

![Angle valve diagram]

1 Plate seal
2 Bellows
3 Bonnet seal
4 Closing spring

▼ Valve seat side

Figure 3-2

![Inline valve diagram]

3.2 Function

Valve closes by a spring (NC) and opens pneumatically.
4 Installation

WARNING

Unqualified personnel
Inappropriate handling may cause serious injury or property damage. Only qualified personnel are allowed to carry out the described work.

4.1 Unpacking

- Make sure that the supplied products are in accordance with your order.
- Inspect the quality of the supplied products visually. If it does not meet your requirements, please contact VAT immediately.
- Store the original packaging material. It may be useful if products must be returned to VAT.

Remove the protective covers from the valve only at the moment when the valve is being installed into the system. Keep unprotected sealing surfaces clean and do not damage them.
4.2 Installation into the system

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CAUTION</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Valve openings</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human body parts may get jammed and severely injured.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not connect or supply electrical power and compressed air before the product is completely mounted in the system.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CAUTION</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hot surfaces</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk of burning when touching hot surfaces.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Take safety measures in order that the valve cannot be touched during operation. Ensure air circulation of coil.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>NOTICE</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Contamination</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product may get contaminated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always wear cleanroom gloves when handling the product.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>NOTICE</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Inappropriate tools</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sealing surfaces may get damaged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not use sharp-edged tools.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Check and carefully clean sealing surfaces of valve flanges and counter flanges.
2. Install valve with connection components appropriate for ISO-KF flanges according the specification of «Table 4-1» on page 11 into account.
4.2.1 Admissible forces and bending moments

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DN (nom. i. D.)</th>
<th>Axial tensile or compressive force ( F_A )</th>
<th>Bending moment ( M )</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>mm</td>
<td>inch</td>
<td>N</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>16</td>
<td>⅝</td>
<td>25</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>25</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>70</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>40</td>
<td>1½</td>
<td>100</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>63</td>
<td>2½</td>
<td>200</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

A combination of both forces \( F_A \) and \( M \) is not allowed. Please contact VAT.

Table 4-1

4.3 Compressed air connection

**CAUTION**

Valve in open position
Risk of injury when connecting compressed air to the valve.
Connect compressed air only when:
– valve is installed in the vacuum system
– moving parts cannot be touched

Use clean, dry or slightly oiled air only.

Admissible air pressure range, see product data sheet.

1. Connect compressed air according to the product data sheet and dimensional drawing.
4.4 Electrical connection

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DANGER</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Electric shock</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Parts being under voltage will result in serious injury or death.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Do not touch parts being under voltage.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAUTION</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Valve in open position</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk of injury when connecting electrical power to the valve.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Connect electrical power only when:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>– valve is installed in the vacuum system</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>– moving parts cannot be touched.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NOTICE</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Wrong voltage</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Electrical components may get damaged.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Supply electrical components with the correct voltage.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

1. Connect solenoid valve according to the product data sheet and dimensional drawing.

2. Connect position indicator according to the product data sheet and dimensional drawing.

3. Connect heater (option) according to the product data sheet and dimensional drawing.
5 Operation

**WARNING**

Unqualified personnel
Inappropriate handling may cause serious injury or property damage.
Only qualified personnel are allowed to carry out the described work.

**CAUTION**

Valve openings
Human body parts may get jammed and severely injured.
Do not operate before product is installed completely into the vacuum system.

**CAUTION**

Hot surfaces
Risk of burning at valve with heater.
Do not touch hot surfaces.

5.1 Normal operation
Valve closes by a spring (NC) and opens pneumatically.

5.2 Operation under increased temperature
Maximum allowed temperature, see product data sheet.

5.3 Behavior in case of compressed air pressure drop
Valve open: Valve closes leaktight
Valve closed: Valve remains closed and leaktight

5.4 Behavior in case of power failure
Valve closes leaktight by a spring (only monostable solenoid valve).
### 5.5 Trouble shooting

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Failure</th>
<th>Check</th>
<th>Action</th>
<th>See</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Valve does not close / open</td>
<td>Compressed air connected correctly?</td>
<td>Check air pressure</td>
<td>Product data sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Solenoid valve connected correctly?</td>
<td>Check electrical power supply and wiring</td>
<td>Product data sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>No or wrong position indicator signal</td>
<td>Position indicator connected correctly?</td>
<td>Check electrical power supply and wiring</td>
<td>Product data sheet</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Leak at plate or body</td>
<td>Contamination?</td>
<td>Clean or replace seals</td>
<td>Chapter «6.3 Replacement of vacuum seals»</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 5-1

If you need any further information, please contact one of our service centers. You will find the addresses on our website [www.vatvalve.com](http://www.vatvalve.com).
6 Maintenance

**WARNING**

Unqualified personnel
Inappropriate handling may cause serious injury or property damage.
Only qualified personnel are allowed to carry out the described work.

**CAUTION**

Hazardous components
Human body parts may get jammed and easily injured.
Before starting maintenance:
– disconnect compressed air supply
– disconnect electrical power supply

**CAUTION**

Valve openings
Human body parts may get jammed or easily injured.
Keep human body parts away from valve openings.

**CAUTION**

Hot surfaces
Risk of burning at valve with heater.
Touch hot surfaces only if the valve has cooled down.

**NOTICE**

Contamination
Product may get contaminated.
Always wear cleanroom gloves when handling the product.

**NOTICE**

Inappropriate tools
Sealing surfaces and valve plate may get damaged.
Do not use sharp-edged tools.
6.1 Maintenance intervals

Under clean operating conditions the valve does not require any maintenance during the specified cycles.

For more information or a general overhaul please contact one of our service centers. You will find the addresses on our website www.vatvalve.com.

Contamination resulting from the process may impair the function of the valve and require more frequent maintenance.

6.2 Required tools

- Allen wrench size 2.5, 3 and 5 depending on valve size
- Torque wrench according «Table 6-1» on page 18
- Cleanroom wiper soaked with alcohol (2% methyl ethyl ketone)
- O-Ring removal tool; see «Table 11-1» on page 25

Figure 6-1
6.3 Replacement of vacuum seals

This illustration shows an angle valve. The inline valve has a different body; see «Figure 3-2» on page 8.

Figure 6-2

60 Screw
61 Plate seal
62 Bonnet seal
6.3.1 Dismantle actuator / plate assembly

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>CAUTION</th>
<th>Valve openings</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Human body parts may get jammed or easily injured.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keep human body parts away from valve openings.</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

The item numbers in brackets refer to «Figure 6-2» on page 17.

1. Loosen and remove screws (60) uniformly and in crosswise order.
2. Withdraw actuator / plate assembly carefully from body.
3. Remove bonnet seal (62).

6.3.2 Replacement of plate seal

1. Remove plate seal (61) from groove by using an O-ring removal tool.
2. Check sealing surface and clean it with a cleanroom wiper.
3. Put new plate seal (61) on groove and press it into groove at 4 opposite spots.
4. Press remaining sections uniformly into groove.

6.3.3 Mount actuator / plate assembly

1. Check sealing surfaces of bonnet flange / valve seat and clean it with a cleanroom wiper.
2. Put bonnet seal (62) in place. For the correct orientation of the seal please refer to “Detail X”.
3. Insert actuator / plate assembly carefully.

   🚫 Do not cant.

4. Gradually fasten the screws (60) uniformly and in crosswise order.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DN 16</th>
<th>DN 25</th>
<th>DN 40</th>
<th>DN 63</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Torque [Nm]</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>DN 16</th>
<th>DN 25</th>
<th>DN 40</th>
<th>DN 63</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>6</td>
<td>6</td>
<td>12</td>
<td>12</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 6-1

Valve is ready for use.
7 Repairs

Repairs may only be carried out by the VAT service staff. In exceptional cases, the customer is allowed to carry out the repairs, but only with the prior consent of VAT.

Please contact one of our service centers. You will find the addresses on our website www.vatvalve.com.
## 8 Dismounting and Storage

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>WARNING</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Warning Icon]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Unqualified personnel</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Inappropriate handling may cause serious injury or property damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Only qualified personnel are allowed to carry out the described work.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CAUTION</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Caution Icon]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hazardous components</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human body parts may get jammed and easily injured.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Before dismounting the product:</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>– disconnect compressed air supply</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>– disconnect electrical power supply</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CAUTION</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Caution Icon]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Valve openings</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Human body parts may get jammed or easily injured.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Keep human body parts away from valve openings.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>CAUTION</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Caution Icon]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Hot surfaces</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Risk of burning at valve with heater.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Touch hot surfaces only if the valve has cooled down.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th><strong>NOTICE</strong></th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>![Notice Icon]</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Contamination</strong></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Product may get contaminated.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Always wear cleanroom gloves when handling the product.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>
8.1 Dismounting

NOTICE

Valve in open position
Valve body and plate may get damaged if valve is in open position. Close the valve before dismounting the valve from the system.

1. Disconnect compressed air supply.
2. Disconnect electrical power supply.
3. Dismount valve from system.

8.2 Storage

NOTICE

Wrong storage
Inappropriate temperatures and humidity may cause damage to the product. Valve must be stored at:
– relative humidity between 10% and 70%
– temperature between +10 °C and +50 °C
– non-condensing environment

NOTICE

Inappropriate packaging
Product may get damaged if inappropriate packaging material is used. Always use the original packaging material and handle product with care.

1. Clean / decontaminate valve.
2. Cover all valve openings with protective covers or foils.
3. Pack valve appropriately, by using the original packaging material.
## Packaging and Transport

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WARNING</th>
<th>Unqualified personnel</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Inappropriate handling may cause serious injury or property damage.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Only qualified personnel are allowed to carry out the described work.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>WARNING</th>
<th>Harmful substances</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Risk of injury in case of contact with harmful substances.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Remove harmful substances (e.g. toxic, caustic or microbiological ones) from valve before you return the valve to VAT.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>NOTICE</th>
<th>Inappropriate packaging</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Product may get damaged if inappropriate packaging material is used.</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Always use the original packaging material and handle product with care.</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

- When returning products to VAT, please fill out the VAT form «Declaration of Chemical Contamination» and send it to VAT in advance. The form can be downloaded from our website www.vatvalve.com.
- If products are radioactively contaminated, the VAT form «Contamination and Radiation Report» must be filled out. Please contact VAT in advance.
- If products are sent to VAT in contaminated condition, VAT will carry out the decontamination procedure at the customer's expense.
9.1 Packaging

**NOTICE**

Valve in open position
Valve body and plate may get damaged if valve is in open position. Make sure that the valve is closed.

1. Cover all valve openings with protective covers or foils.
2. Pack valve appropriately, by using the original packaging material.

VAT disclaims any liability for damages resulting from inappropriate packaging.

9.2 Transport

**NOTICE**

Inappropriate packaging
Product may get damaged if inappropriate packaging material is used. Always use the original packaging material and handle product with care.

VAT disclaims any liability for damages resulting from inappropriate packaging.
10 Disposal

**WARNING**

Harmful substances
Environmental pollution.
Discard products and parts according to the local regulations.
11  

Spare parts

**NOTICE**

Non-original spare parts

Non-original spare parts may cause damage to the product.

Use original spare parts from VAT only.

- Please specify the fabrication number of the product when you place an order for spare parts; see chapter «1.1 Identification of product». This is to ensure that the appropriate spare parts are supplied.

- VAT makes a difference between spare parts that may be replaced by the customer and those that need to be replaced by the VAT service staff.

- «Table 11-1» only contains spare parts that may be replaced by the customer. If you need any other spare parts, please contact one of our service centers. You will find the addresses on our website www.vatvalve.com.

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Item</th>
<th>Description</th>
<th>Part No.</th>
<th>Quantity per valve</th>
<th>Maintenance procedure see chapter</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>61</td>
<td>Plate seal</td>
<td>on request</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>62</td>
<td>Bonnet seal</td>
<td>on request</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>61 + 62</td>
<td>Seal kit</td>
<td>on request</td>
<td>1</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>–</td>
<td>O-ring removal tool</td>
<td>234859</td>
<td>1</td>
<td>«6.3 Replacement of vacuum seals»</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 11-1